

Web Development Internship

HTML Tutorial for Beginners

1. Introduction to HTML

What is HTML?

Why do we use HTML?

HTML vs CSS vs JavaScript

How a web page works

Installing VS Code

Creating your first HTML file

Running an HTML page in a browser

2. HTML Basic Structure

`<!DOCTYPE html>`

`<html>`

`<head>`

`<title>`

`<body>`

HTML comments

Understanding opening and closing tags

3. HTML Elements and Attributes

HTML elements

HTML tags

Attributes

id attribute

class attribute

style attribute

title attribute

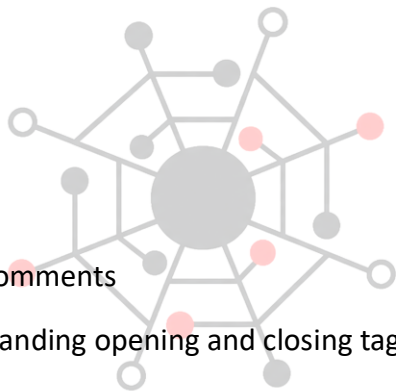
Global attributes

4. Headings and Paragraphs

`<h1>` to `<h6>`

`<p>`

`<br>`



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<hr>

Text formatting basics

5. Text Formatting

<i>

<u>

<mark>

<small>

<ins>

<sub>

<sup>

6. Links

<a> tag

Absolute URLs

Relative URLs

Opening links in a new tab

Email links

Telephone links

Page-section links

Download links

7. Images

src

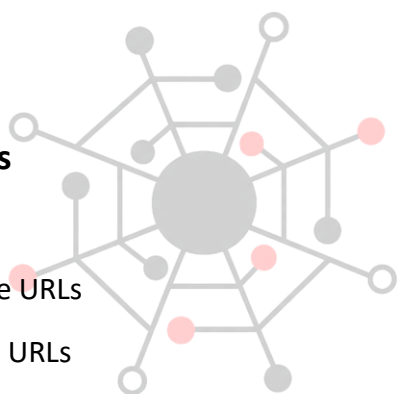
alt

width and height

Image paths

Images from external URLs

Best practices for alt text



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8. Lists

Ordered lists

Unordered lists

List items

Nested lists

Description lists <dl>, <dt>, <dd>

9. Tables

<table>

<tr>

<th>

<td>

<thead>

<tbody>

<tfoot>

colspan

rowspan

Table accessibility basics

10. HTML Forms

<form>

<input>

<label>

<textarea>

<select>

<option>

<button>

Checkbox

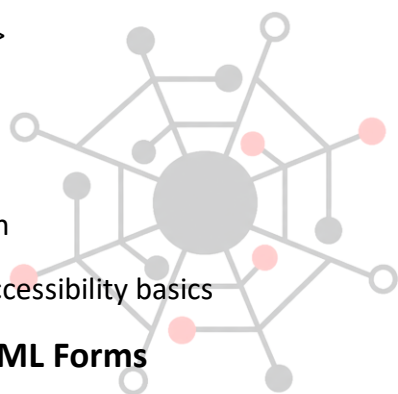
Radio button

File upload

Date and time inputs

Email, number, password inputs

required



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placeholder

name

value

11. Semantic HTML

What is semantic HTML?

<header>

<nav>

<main>

<section>

<article>

<aside>

<footer>

<figure>

<figcaption>

12. HTML Layout

<div>

Block vs inline elements

Container structure

Basic page layout

HTML structure before adding CSS

13. Multimedia

<audio>

<video>

<source>

<iframe>

Embedding YouTube videos

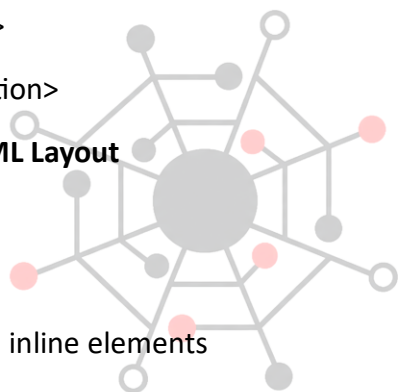
Video controls

14. HTML <head> Section

<meta>

Character encoding

Viewport



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Description

Keywords

Favicon

<link>

<style>

<script>

15. HTML Entities

What are HTML entities?

<

>

&

©

Common special characters

16. HTML Accessibility

Why accessibility matters

Proper heading structure

alt attributes

Labels for forms

Semantic elements

Keyboard accessibility

ARIA basics

17. HTML Best Practices

Proper indentation

Meaningful class and ID names

Lowercase tags

Closing tags

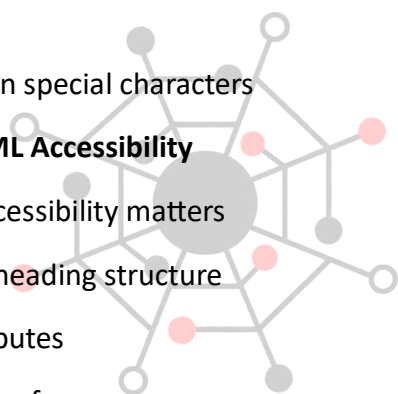
Avoiding deprecated tags

Writing clean HTML

SEO-friendly HTML

18. HTML5 Features

HTML5 overview



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Semantic elements

Audio and video

New input types

<canvas>

<svg>

Local storage basics

Geolocation basics

19. HTML + CSS

How CSS connects to HTML

Inline CSS

Internal CSS

External CSS

Classes and IDs

Basic selectors

Building a styled page

20. HTML + JavaScript

How JavaScript connects to HTML

<script>

DOM introduction

Selecting HTML elements

Changing text

Changing styles

Handling button clicks

Basic form interaction

21. Mini Projects

Project 1: Personal Profile Page

Project 2: Resume/CV Page

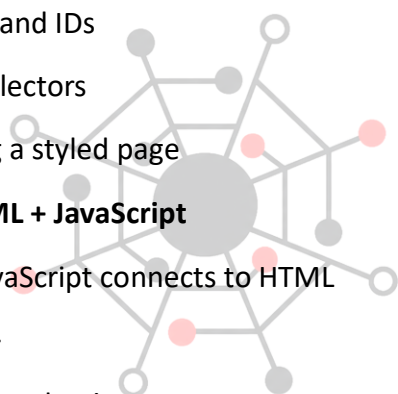
Project 3: Simple Registration Form

Project 4: Product Page

Project 5: Restaurant Menu

Project 6: Blog Page

Project 7: Portfolio Website



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Project 8: Complete Responsive Website

22. Beginner Practice Exercises

Create a heading and paragraph

Create a navigation menu

Add images and links

Create a table

Create a registration form

Create a product card

Create a resume

Create a complete webpage



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This curriculum is designed for beginner training, starting from JavaScript fundamentals and gradually moving toward DOM, APIs, asynchronous programming, and practical projects.

1. Introduction to JavaScript

What is JavaScript?

Why do we use JavaScript?

JavaScript vs HTML vs CSS

How JavaScript works in a browser

JavaScript engine basics

Client-side vs server-side JavaScript

Installing VS Code

Creating your first JavaScript file

Running JavaScript in the browser

Using the browser Developer Tools

`console.log()`

2. Adding JavaScript to HTML

Inline JavaScript

Internal JavaScript

External JavaScript

`<script>` tag

`defer`

`async`

Where should `<script>` be placed?

Linking JavaScript files

Best practices

3. JavaScript Syntax and Comments

JavaScript statements

Case sensitivity

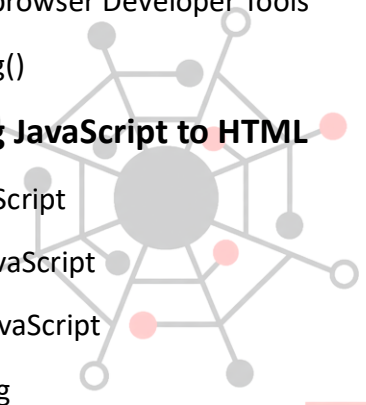
Semicolons

Whitespace

Single-line comments

Multi-line comments

Code blocks `{ }`



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Naming conventions

JavaScript reserved words

4. Variables

What is a variable?

var

let

const

Difference between var, let, and const

Variable declaration

Variable initialization

Reassigning variables

Constants

Variable naming rules

Scope basics

5. Data Types

What are data types?

String

Number

Boolean

Undefined

Null

BigInt

Symbol

Object

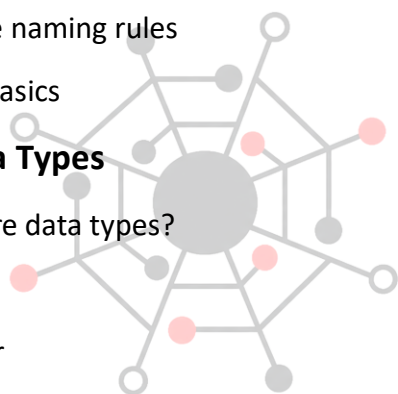
typeof

Primitive vs reference types

6. Strings

Creating strings

Single quotes



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Double quotes

Template literals

String concatenation

String interpolation

String length

Accessing characters

toUpperCase()

toLowerCase()

trim()

includes()

startsWith()

endsWith()

indexOf()

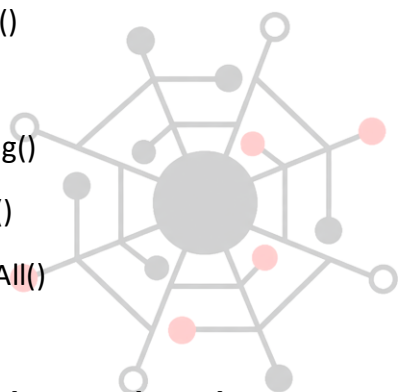
slice()

substring()

replace()

replaceAll()

split()



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7. Numbers and Math

Number data type

Integers and decimals

Arithmetic operators

+

-

*

/

%

**

Increment ++

Decrement --

Math.round()

Math.floor()

Math.ceil()

Math.random()

Math.max()

Math.min()

parseInt()

parseFloat()

Number()

NaN

8. Operators

Assignment operators

Arithmetic operators

Comparison operators

>

<

>=

<=

==

===

!=

!==

Logical operators

&&

||

!

Nullish coalescing ??

Optional chaining ?.

Ternary operator ? :

Operator precedence

9. Conditional Statements

What are conditions?

if



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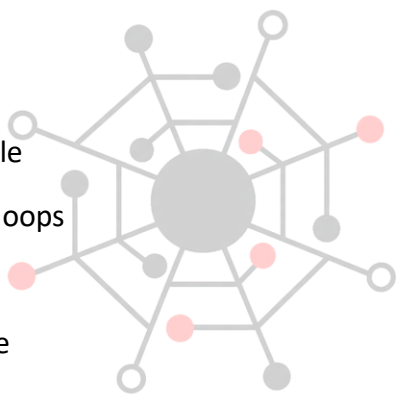
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else
else if
Nested if
Multiple conditions
switch
case
default
break
Ternary operator
Practical examples

10. Loops

Why do we need loops?

for
while
do...while
Nested loops
break
continue
for...of
for...in



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Looping through arrays
Looping through objects

11. Functions

What is a function?
Function declaration
Calling a function
Parameters
Arguments
Return values
Default parameters
Function expressions

Anonymous functions

Arrow functions

Arrow function syntax

Function scope

Callback functions

Higher-order functions — introduction

12. Arrays

What is an array?

Creating arrays

Accessing array elements

Updating elements

Array length

push()

pop()

shift()

unshift()

slice()

splice()

concat()

includes()

indexOf()

join()

reverse()

sort()

13. Array Methods

forEach()

map()

filter()

find()

findIndex()

some()



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every()
reduce()
flat()
flatMap()

Method chaining
Practical examples

14. Objects

What is an object?

Creating objects

Properties

Methods

Accessing properties

Dot notation

Bracket notation

Adding properties

Updating properties

Deleting properties

Nested objects

Objects inside arrays

Object.keys()

Object.values()

Object.entries()

Object.assign()

15. Destructuring and Spread

Array destructuring

Object destructuring

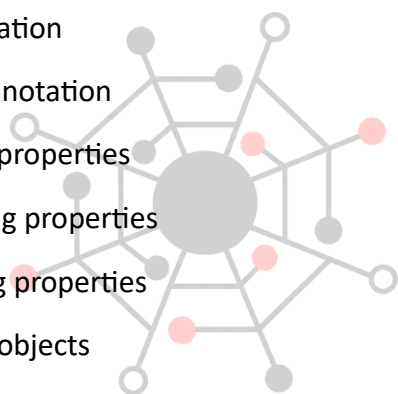
Default values

Renaming destructured properties

Nested destructuring

Spread operator ...

Copying arrays



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Copying objects

Combining arrays

Combining objects

Rest parameters ...

16. Scope and Execution

Global scope

Function scope

Block scope

Scope chain

Lexical scope

Hoisting

Temporal Dead Zone

var vs let vs const

Execution context — basic introduction

17. DOM Introduction

What is the DOM?

HTML DOM tree

JavaScript and the DOM

Selecting HTML elements

getElementById()

getElementsByClassName()

getElementsByTagName()

querySelector()

querySelectorAll()

18. DOM Manipulation

Changing text

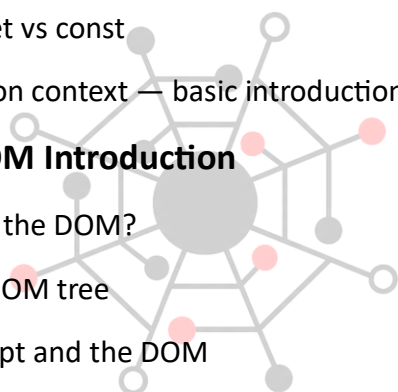
textContent

innerHTML

Changing attributes

getAttribute()

setAttribute()



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Removing attributes

Changing styles

classList

add()

remove()

toggle()

Creating elements

createElement()

append()

prepend()

remove()

19. Events

What are events?

onclick

addEventListener()

Click events

Double-click events

Mouse events

Keyboard events

keydown

keyup

Input events

Change events

Submit events

Event object

preventDefault()

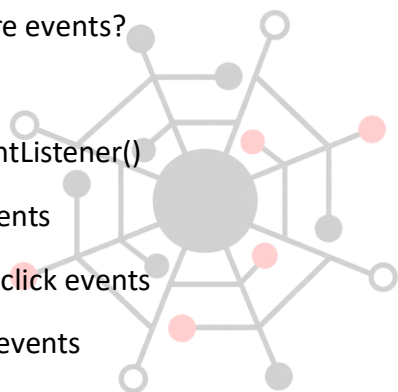
Event bubbling

Event delegation — introduction

20. Forms and Validation

Accessing form elements

Reading input values



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Handling form submission

preventDefault()

Required fields

Email validation

Password validation

Number validation

Custom validation

Displaying validation messages

Resetting forms

FormData

21. JavaScript Date and Time

Date object

Creating dates

Getting date values

Getting time values

getFullYear()

getMonth()

getDate()

getDay()

getHours()

getMinutes()

Formatting dates

Comparing dates

Basic timezone concepts

22. Error Handling

What are JavaScript errors?

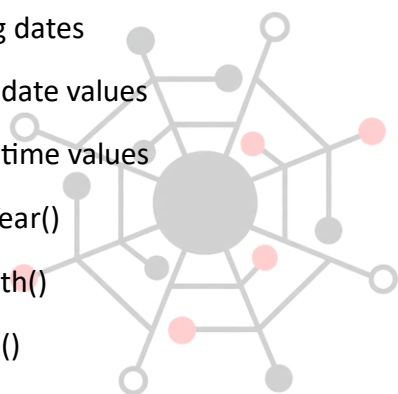
Syntax errors

Runtime errors

Logical errors

try

catch



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finally

throw

Creating custom errors

Debugging errors

Browser console debugging

23. JSON

What is JSON?

JSON syntax

JSON objects

JSON arrays

JSON.stringify()

JSON.parse()

JavaScript object vs JSON

Working with API JSON data

24. Browser Storage

What is browser storage?

localStorage

sessionStorage

setItem()

getItem()

removeItem()

clear()

Storing objects

Retrieving objects

JSON with localStorage

25. Asynchronous JavaScript

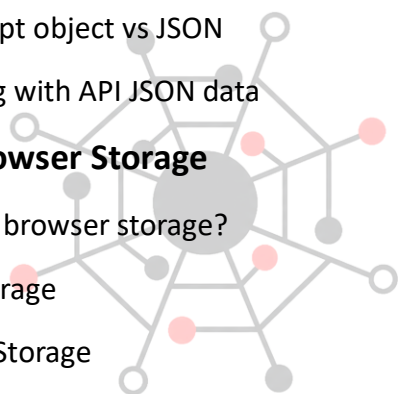
Synchronous vs asynchronous JavaScript

Why asynchronous programming is required

setTimeout()

setInterval()

Callbacks



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Callback functions

Callback hell

Introduction to Promises

Promise states

.then()

.catch()

.finally()

async

await

Error handling with async/await

26. Fetch API

What is an API?

What is REST API?

HTTP methods

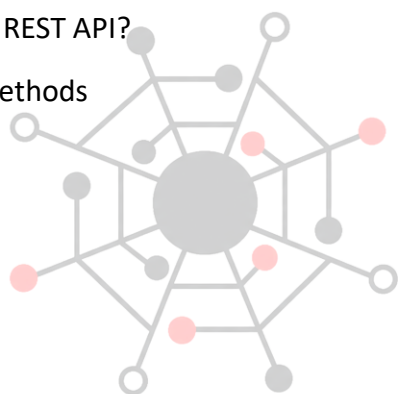
GET

POST

PUT

PATCH

DELETE



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Using fetch()

Reading API responses

Sending JSON data

Headers

Handling API errors

async/await with fetch

Loading and error states

27. ES6+ Modern JavaScript

let and const

Arrow functions

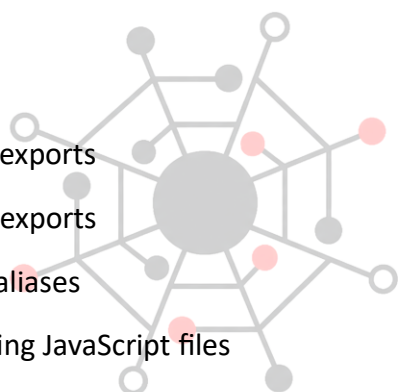
Template literals

Destructuring
Spread operator
Rest parameters
Default parameters
Modules
import
export
Optional chaining
Nullish coalescing
Modern array methods

28. JavaScript Modules

Why use modules?

export
import
Named exports
Default exports
Import aliases
Organizing JavaScript files
Reusable modules



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29. Object-Oriented JavaScript — Beginner

What is OOP?
Objects and classes
class
Constructor
Properties
Methods
Creating objects
this
Inheritance
extends
super

Encapsulation — basic concept

30. JavaScript Debugging and Best Practices

Using Chrome/Firefox DevTools

Breakpoints

Debugger

Console debugging

Reading stack traces

Clean code

Meaningful variable names

Avoiding global variables

const by default

Avoiding unnecessary DOM manipulation

Reusable functions

Error handling

Code formatting

ESLint introduction

31. Mini Projects

Project 1: Counter App

Project 2: Simple Calculator

Project 3: Digital Clock

Project 4: Number Guessing Game

Project 5: To-Do List

Project 6: Form Validation

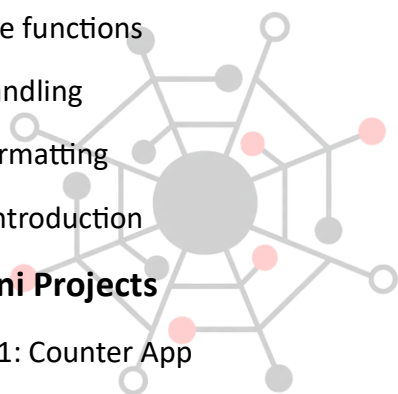
Project 7: Quiz Application

Project 8: Image Slider

Project 9: Expense Tracker

Project 10: Weather Application using API

Project 11: Product Search and Filter



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Project 12: Shopping Cart

32. Beginner Practice Exercises

Declare variables and print values

Check whether a number is even or odd

Find the largest of three numbers

Create a calculator

Reverse a string

Count characters in a string

Find the largest number in an array

Remove duplicate values from an array

Filter even numbers

Find an object in an array

Calculate the total of an array

Create a student object

Display object data in HTML

Create a dynamic table

Create a form with validation

Create a counter

Create a to-do list

Fetch and display API data

33. JavaScript Interview Basics

What is JavaScript?

Difference between var, let, and const

Difference between == and ===

What are primitive data types?

What is hoisting?

What is scope?

What is a closure?

What is a callback?

What is a Promise?

What is async/await?



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What is the DOM?

What is event bubbling?

What is event delegation?

Difference between map(), filter(), and forEach()

Difference between slice() and splice()

Difference between null and undefined

What is destructuring?

What is the spread operator?

What is the rest operator?

What is JSON?

What is the Fetch API?

What is localStorage?



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CSS Tutorial for Beginners — Index

If you're creating a CSS tutorial for beginners, I recommend this learning order:

1. Introduction to CSS

What is CSS?

Why do we use CSS?

HTML vs CSS

How CSS works

CSS syntax

CSS rules

Comments in CSS

2. Adding CSS to HTML

Inline CSS

Internal CSS

External CSS

Linking an external stylesheet

CSS file structure

CSS best practices

3. CSS Selectors

Element selector

Class selector

ID selector

Universal selector

Group selector

Attribute selector

Descendant selector

Child selector

Adjacent sibling selector

General sibling selector

4. Colors and Backgrounds

color

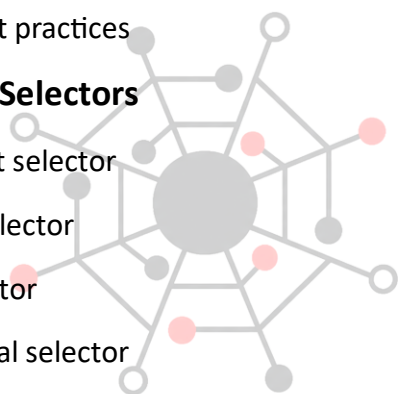
background-color

background-image

background-repeat

background-position

background-size



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Gradients

Opacity

5. CSS Text

font-family

font-size

font-weight

font-style

text-align

text-decoration

text-transform

text-indent

line-height

letter-spacing

word-spacing

Web fonts

6. CSS Units

px

%

em

rem

vh

vw

vmin

vmax

ch

Absolute vs relative units

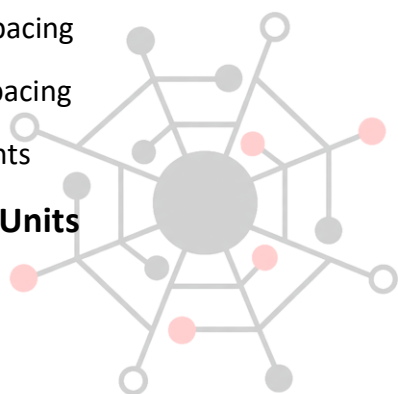
7. CSS Box Model

Content

Padding

Border

Margin



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width

height

box-sizing

border-box

content-box

8. Borders

border

border-width

border-style

border-color

Border radius

Rounded corners

Individual borders

9. Margin and Padding

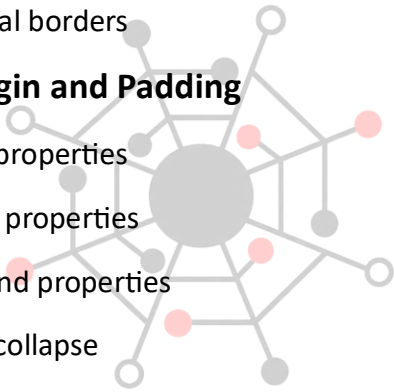
Margin properties

Padding properties

Shorthand properties

Margin collapse

Centering elements



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10. Display

block

inline

inline-block

none

visibility

table

contents

11. Positioning

static

relative

absolute

fixed
sticky
top
right
bottom
left
z-index

12. CSS Overflow

overflow
overflow-x
overflow-y
visible
hidden
scroll
auto

13. Flexbox

What is Flexbox?

Flex container

Flex items

display: flex

flex-direction

justify-content

align-items

align-content

flex-wrap

gap

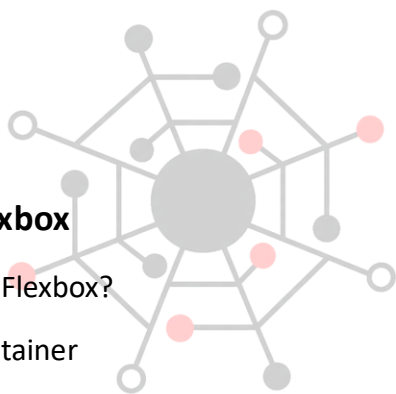
flex-grow

flex-shrink

flex-basis

flex

align-self



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Practical Flexbox layouts

14. CSS Grid

What is CSS Grid?

Grid container

Grid columns

Grid rows

grid-template-columns

grid-template-rows

gap

grid-column

grid-row

grid-area

repeat()

minmax()

auto-fit

auto-fill

Practical Grid layouts

15. Pseudo-classes

:hover

:active

:focus

:visited

:checked

:disabled

:first-child

:last-child

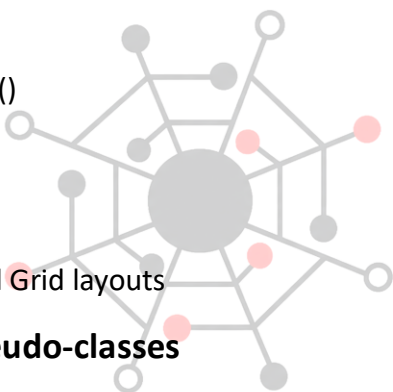
:nth-child()

:not()

16. Pseudo-elements

::before

::after



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::first-letter

::first-line

::selection

Practical examples

17. CSS Links and Buttons

Styling links

Link states

Button styling

Hover effects

Focus states

Disabled buttons

Transitions on buttons

18. Forms

Input styling

Textarea

Select dropdown

Checkbox

Radio button

Placeholder styling

Focus states

Validation styling

Custom form controls

19. Images

Image sizing

object-fit

object-position

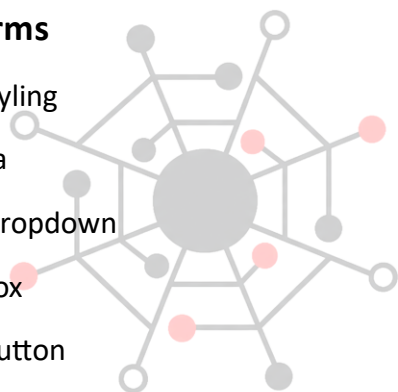
Image borders

Rounded images

Image overlays

Responsive images

20. Responsive Design



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What is responsive design?

Mobile-first design

Media queries

Breakpoints

Responsive units

Responsive typography

Responsive images

Responsive navigation

Mobile/tablet/desktop layouts

21. CSS Media Queries

@media

Width-based queries

Height-based queries

Orientation

min-width

max-width

Combining conditions

22. CSS Transitions

transition-property

transition-duration

transition-timing-function

transition-delay

Hover animations

Smooth UI effects

23. CSS Transforms

translate()

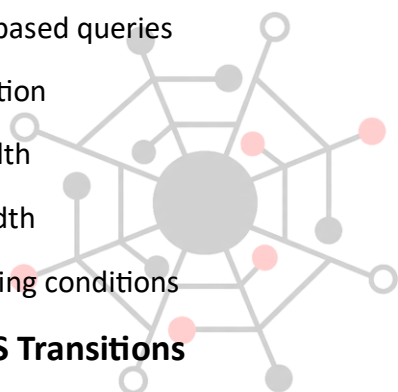
scale()

rotate()

skew()

transform-origin

2D transforms



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3D transforms

24. CSS Animations

@keyframes

animation-name

animation-duration

animation-delay

animation-iteration-count

animation-direction

animation-fill-mode

animation-timing-function

Creating loading animations

25. CSS Variables

What are CSS variables?

--variable-name

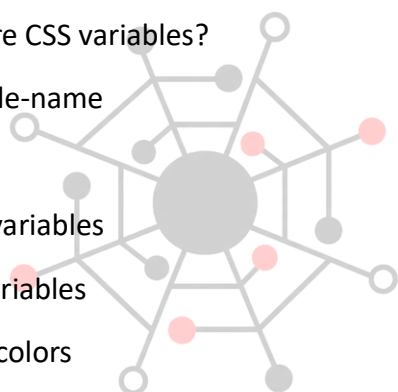
var()

Global variables

Local variables

Theme colors

Dark/light themes



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26. CSS Functions

calc()

min()

max()

clamp()

rgb()

rgba()

hsl()

url()

var()

27. CSS Specificity

What is specificity?

Inline styles

IDs

Classes

Elements

Specificity calculation

!important

How to avoid specificity problems

28. CSS Cascade and Inheritance

Cascade

Inheritance

Initial values

inherit

initial

unset

revert

29. Modern CSS

CSS Nesting

Container queries

Logical properties

aspect-ratio

scroll-behavior

accent-color

backdrop-filter

:is()

:where()

:has()

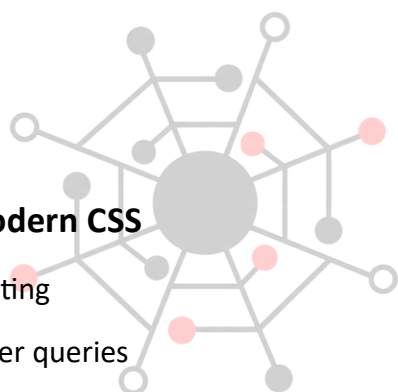
30. CSS Layout Projects

Project 1: Profile Card

Project 2: Login Page

Project 3: Registration Form

Project 4: Navigation Bar



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Project 5: Product Card

Project 6: Pricing Table

Project 7: Dashboard

Project 8: Responsive Portfolio

Project 9: Landing Page

Project 10: Complete Responsive Website



PHP Tutorial for Beginners — Index

If you're creating a PHP tutorial for beginners, I recommend following this order:

1. Introduction to PHP

What is PHP?

Why use PHP?

PHP vs JavaScript

PHP vs Node.js

How PHP works

Client-side vs server-side

Installing PHP

XAMPP / WAMP / Laragon

Creating your first PHP program

Running PHP in a browser

2. PHP Syntax

<?php ?>

PHP statements

Comments

Case sensitivity

echo

print

PHP and HTML together

3. Variables

Creating variables

Variable naming rules

Strings

Integers

Floats

Booleans

null

Checking variable types

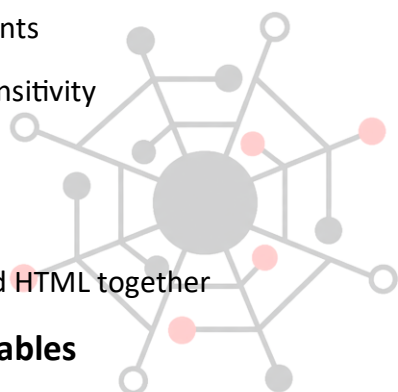
Type casting

4. Constants

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const

Constants vs variables



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5. Operators

Arithmetic operators

Assignment operators

Comparison operators

Logical operators

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Null coalescing operator

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6. Conditional Statements

if

else

elseif

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match

7. Loops

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while

do...while

foreach

break

continue

8. Strings

Single quotes

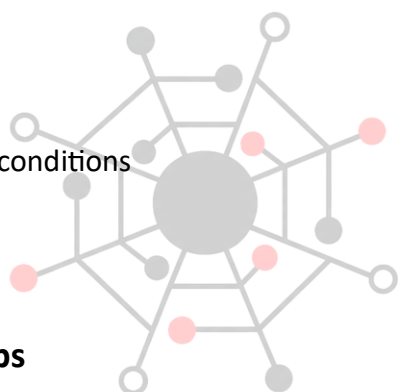
Double quotes

String concatenation

String interpolation

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str_replace()



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strtolower()

strtoupper()

trim()

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Useful string functions

9. Arrays

Indexed arrays

Associative arrays

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count()

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array_pop()

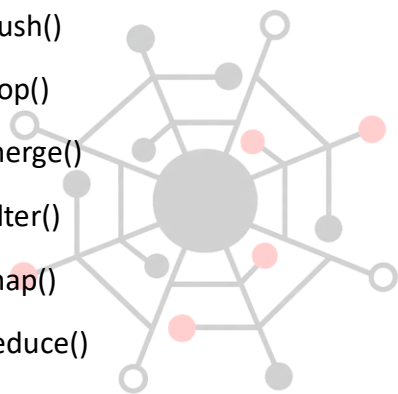
array_merge()

array_filter()

array_map()

array_reduce()

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10. Functions

Creating functions

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Return values

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Type declarations

Return types

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Arrow functions

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11. Include and Require

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require_once

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12. Forms

HTML forms with PHP

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Form validation

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Handling file uploads

13. Superglobal Variables

\$_GET

\$_POST

\$_REQUEST

\$_SERVER

\$_SESSION

\$_COOKIE

\$_FILES

\$_ENV

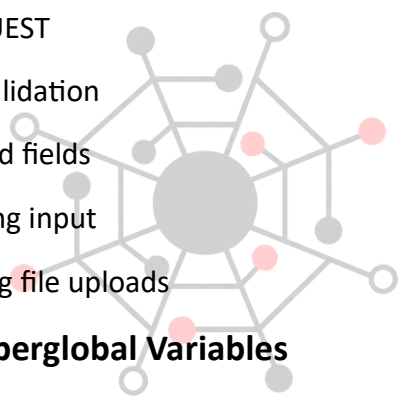
14. Sessions and Cookies

What is a session?

session_start()

Creating sessions

Reading sessions



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Destroying sessions

Creating cookies

Reading cookies

Deleting cookies

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15. File Handling

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Reading files

Writing files

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fread()

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file_put_contents()

Uploading files

Deleting files

16. Error Handling

PHP errors

Warnings

Notices

Exceptions

try

catch

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throw

Custom exceptions

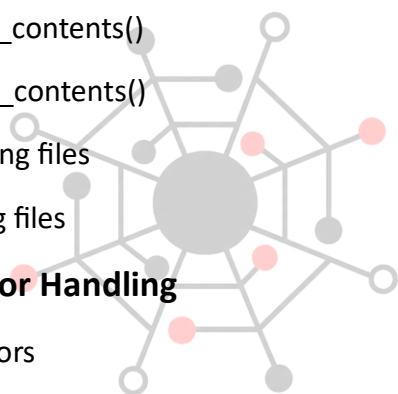
Logging errors

17. Object-Oriented PHP

What is OOP?

Classes

Objects



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Properties

Methods

Constructors

Destructors

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final

18. Namespaces

What are namespaces?

Creating namespaces

Using namespaces

use

Avoiding class-name conflicts

19. Composer

What is Composer?

Installing Composer

composer.json

Installing packages

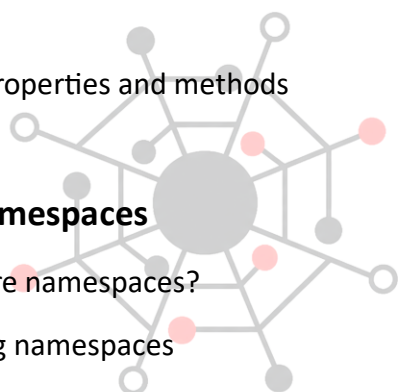
Updating packages

Autoloading

PSR-4 autoloading

20. PHP and MySQL

Introduction to databases



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MySQL basics

Creating a database

Creating tables

Connecting PHP to MySQL

PDO

MySQLi

SELECT

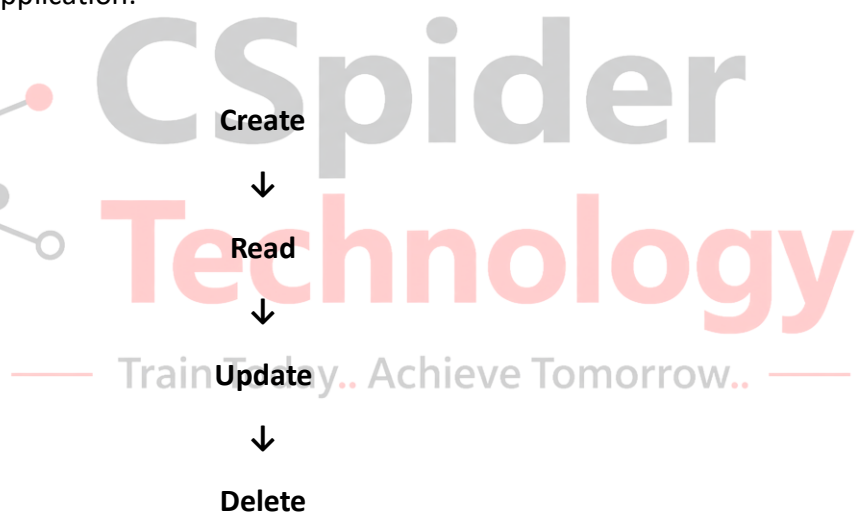
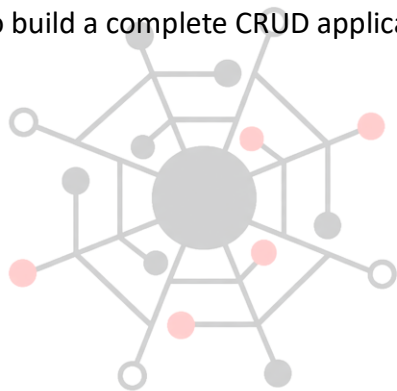
INSERT

UPDATE

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21. CRUD Application

Learn to build a complete CRUD application:



Example:

Employee Management System

Add employee

Display employees

Edit employee

Delete employee

Search employee

Pagination

22. SQL Injection and Prepared Statements

What is SQL injection?

Why SQL injection is dangerous

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23. Authentication

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Password hashing

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Session-based authentication

Protected pages

Role-based access

24. PHP Security

Input validation

Input sanitization

SQL injection prevention

XSS prevention

CSRF protection

Password security

File upload security

Session security

Secure HTTP headers

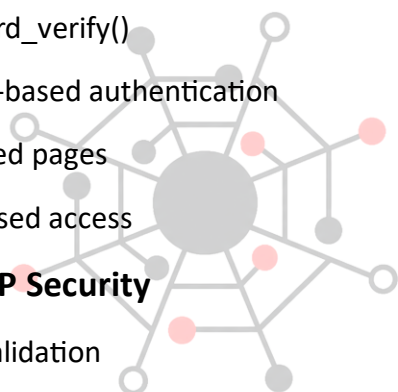
25. PHP REST API

What is an API?

What is REST?

HTTP methods

GET



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PUT

PATCH

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JSON

Returning JSON from PHP

Reading JSON requests

HTTP status codes

API error handling

26. PHP + AJAX

What is AJAX?

PHP API with JavaScript

Fetch API

Sending GET requests

Sending POST requests

Sending JSON

Handling API responses

Building dynamic pages

27. PHP MVC Architecture

What is MVC?

Model

View

Controller

Routing

Database layer

Service layer

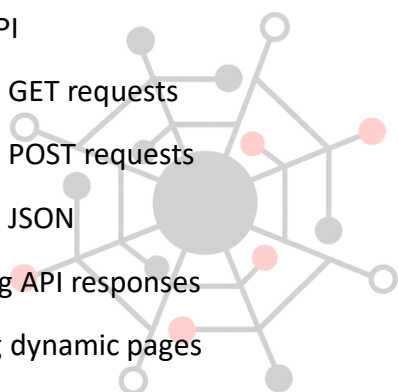
Repository pattern

Basic MVC application

28. Modern PHP Development

Type declarations

Strict typing



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Typed properties

Union types

Nullable types

Enums

Attributes

Constructor property promotion

Match expressions

Readonly properties/classes

Modern error handling

29. PHP Frameworks

After learning core PHP:

- **Laravel**
- **Symfony**
- **CodeIgniter**

Start with Laravel if your goal is modern web application development.

30. PHP Projects

Project 1: Contact Form

Project 2: Login & Registration System

Project 3: Employee Management System

Project 4: Student Management System

Project 5: Blog Application

Project 6: REST API

Project 7: Inventory Management System

Project 8: E-commerce Backend

Project 9: HRMS Backend API

Project 10: Complete PHP + MySQL Application

JavaScript Tutorial for Beginners — Index

If you're creating a JavaScript tutorial for beginners, this is a good progression from basic concepts to real-world development.

1. Introduction to JavaScript

What is JavaScript?

Why is JavaScript used?

HTML vs CSS vs JavaScript

Client-side vs server-side JavaScript

How JavaScript works in a browser

JavaScript engines

Adding JavaScript to HTML

Using the browser console

2. JavaScript Syntax

Statements

Comments

Semicolons

Case sensitivity

Strict mode

JavaScript naming conventions

3. Variables

var

let

const

Variable naming rules

let vs const

Scope basics

4. Data Types

String

Number

Boolean

Undefined

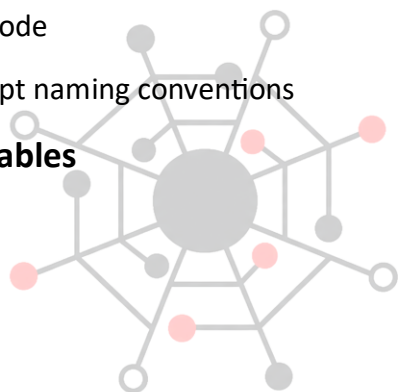
Null

BigInt

Symbol

Object

Checking types with typeof



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5. Operators

Arithmetic operators

Assignment operators

Comparison operators

Strict equality ===

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Increment/decrement

Ternary operator

Nullish coalescing ??

Optional chaining ?.

6. Conditional Statements

if

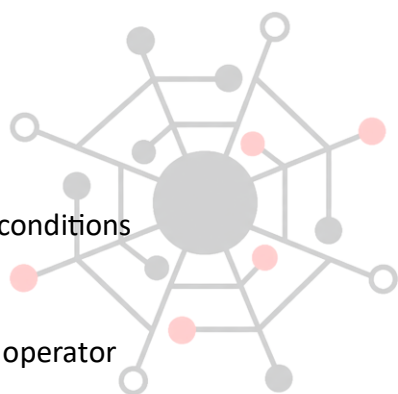
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else if

Nested conditions

switch

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7. Loops

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do...while

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8. Functions

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startsWith()

endsWith()

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substring()

replace()

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10. Arrays

Creating arrays

Accessing elements

Adding/removing elements

push()

pop()

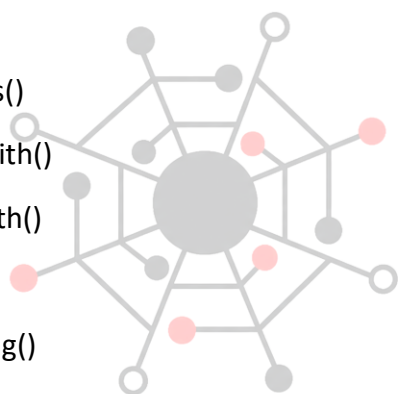
shift()

unshift()

slice()

splice()

includes()



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indexOf()

11. Array Methods

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map()

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12. Objects

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Methods

Accessing properties

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Bracket notation

Adding/removing properties

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Object destructuring

Object shorthand

13. Advanced Object Concepts

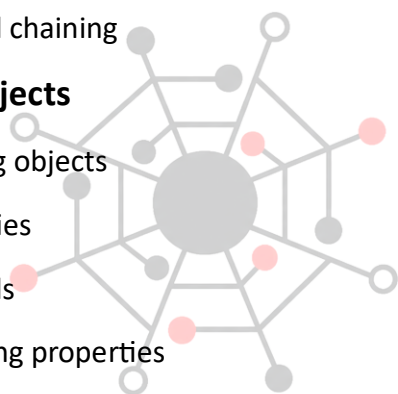
Object.keys()

Object.values()

Object.entries()

Object.assign()

Spread operator



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Optional chaining

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14. DOM — Document Object Model

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Removing elements

15. Events

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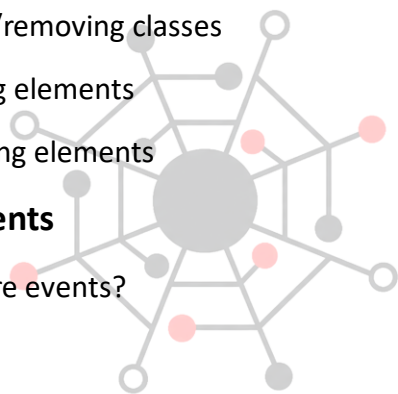
Event bubbling

Event delegation

16. Forms

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Preventing default behavior

Input validation

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17. JavaScript Date and Time

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18. JavaScript Math

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Math.floor()

Math.ceil()

Math.random()

Math.max()

Math.min()

Generating random numbers

19. Error Handling

Common JavaScript errors

try

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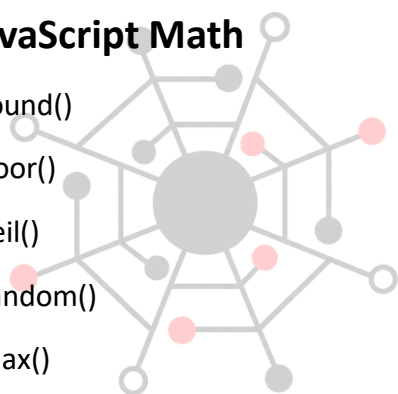
Custom errors

Debugging errors

20. JSON

What is JSON?

JSON syntax



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JSON.stringify()

JSON.parse()

JavaScript objects vs JSON

Working with API responses

21. Browser Storage

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22. Asynchronous JavaScript

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.finally()

async

await

23. Fetch API

What is Fetch API?

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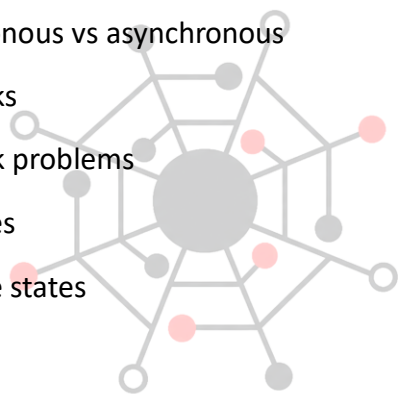
PUT requests

PATCH requests

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Request headers

Request body



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24. ES6+ Features

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25. Modules

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Default exports

Named exports

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Reusable JavaScript files

26. Object-Oriented JavaScript

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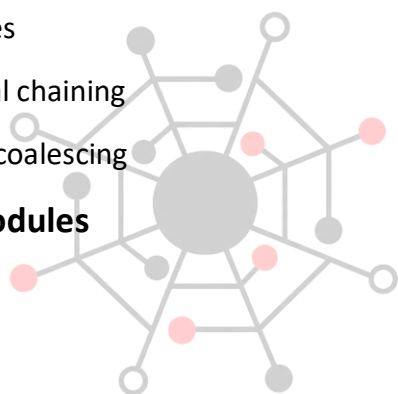
Methods

Properties

Inheritance

Encapsulation

Getters and setters



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Static methods

Private fields

27. JavaScript Scope

Global scope

Function scope

Block scope

Lexical scope

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28. Advanced JavaScript

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this

call()

apply()

bind()

Prototype

Prototype chain

Event loop

Call stack

Microtasks

Macrotasks

29. JavaScript Debugging

Browser DevTools

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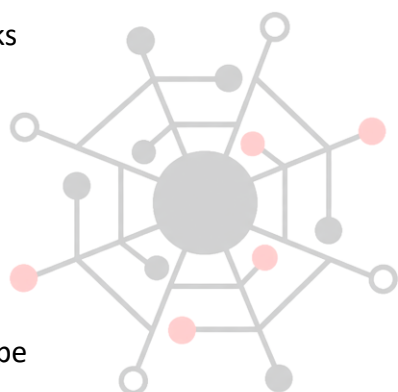
Breakpoints

Debugger

Network tab

Sources tab

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Performance basics

30. JavaScript with HTML & CSS

DOM manipulation

Dynamic CSS classes

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Creating components with JavaScript

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31. API Development Basics

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Consuming REST APIs

Handling API errors

32. JavaScript Projects

Project 1: Calculator

Project 2: Digital Clock

Project 3: To-Do List

Project 4: Form Validation

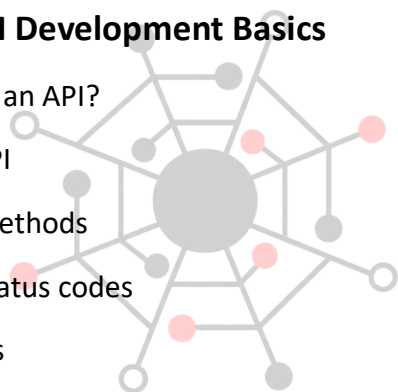
Project 5: Image Slider

Project 6: Weather Application

Project 7: Quiz Application

Project 8: Expense Tracker

Project 9: Shopping Cart



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33. Introduction to Modern JavaScript Development

npm

package.json

npm scripts

Node.js basics

Vite

ESLint

Prettier

Environment variables

Build and deployment

34. JavaScript Frameworks

After learning core JavaScript:

- React
- Angular
- Vue
- Svelte

For a beginner, don't start with React or Angular immediately. First become comfortable with JavaScript, DOM, events, arrays, objects, functions, promises, async/await, and Fetch API.

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